71. The compound according to claim 55, wherein the moiety

$$A^1$$
 A^4
 A^3

is selected from the group consisting of benzothiazole, indane, oxadiazole, phenyl, pyridine, pyrimidine, thiazole and thiophene; each of which may independently be optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from OH, —C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl halogen, haloC₁₋₆alkyl, —CN, —C₁₋₆alkyl-CN, —C₁₋₆alkyl-OH, —OC₁₋₆alkyl, —C₂₋₆alkynyl, —C₁₋₆alkyl-OC₁₋₆alkyl, haloC₁₋₆alkyl-O—, —C₁₋₆alkyl-O—NH₂, C₂₋₆alkynyl-OC₁₋₆alkyl; a 3-10 membered cycloalkyl a 6-10 membered OC₁₋₆alkyl; a 3-10 membered cycloalkyl, a 6-10 membered aryl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl, a 4-6 membered monocyclic heterocycloalkyl, a fused 8-10 membered partially unsaturated bicyclic heterocyclyl or a fused 9-10 membered bicyclic heteroaryl, each of which may independently be optionally substituted by one or more groups independently optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from — C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl-NR 9 R 10 , — $C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl, — C_{1-6} alkyl, — C_{1-6} alkyl, — C_{2-6} alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, — C_{2-6} alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl-NR 11 R 12 , — C_{2-6} alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl-OR 13 , C_{2-6} alkynyl-aryl, C_{2-6} alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl-aryl, —C(=O)NH₂ or —C(=O)OC₁₋₆alkyl. 72. The compound according to claim 55, wherein the moiety

moiety

$$A^1$$
 A^4
 A^3

is phenyl, which may independently be optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from OH, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl halogen, halo C_{1-6} alkyl, -CN, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-CN, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-OH, $-OC_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{2-6}$ alkynyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-OC $_{1-6}$ alkyl, halo C_{1-6} alkyl-O—, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-O—NH $_2$, C_{2-6} alkynyl-OC $_{1-6}$ alkyl; a 3-10 membered cycloalkyl, a 6-10 membered aryl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl, a 4-6 membered monocyclic heterocycloalkyl, a fused 8-10 membered partially unsaturated bicyclic heterocyclyl or a fused 9-10 membered bicyclic heteroaryl, each of which may independently be optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from — C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl-NR 9 R 10 , —C(—O) C_{1-6} alkyl, —C(—O) C_{1-6} al- C_{1-6} alkyl-INR R , $-C(-0)C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{2-6}$ alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{2-6}$ alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl-INR C_{2-6} alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl-INR C_{2-6} alkynyl- C_{1-6} alkyl-INR C_{2-6} alkynyl- $C_{$ 6alkyl-aryl, $-C(=O)NH_2$ and $-C(=O)OC_{1-6}$ alkyl.

73. The compound according to claim 55, wherein A^3 is $-CR^7$ —, wherein R^7 is selected from the group consisting of the following ring structures: